

**ENGLISH CIVIL WAR-**

**Leads to GLORIOUS  
REVOLUTION and Rights of  
Englishmen**

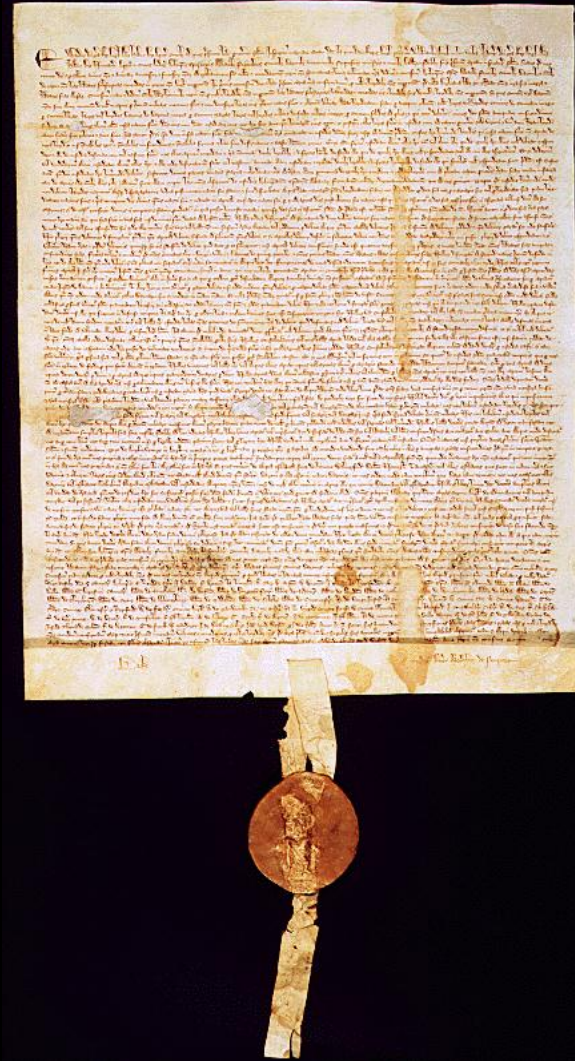


In England,  
Absolute  
Authority will be  
limited through  
democracy

# The foundations of English freedoms includes

- Jury trial
- The Magna Carta
- Common law.

This led to creation of  
Parliament-law making  
body

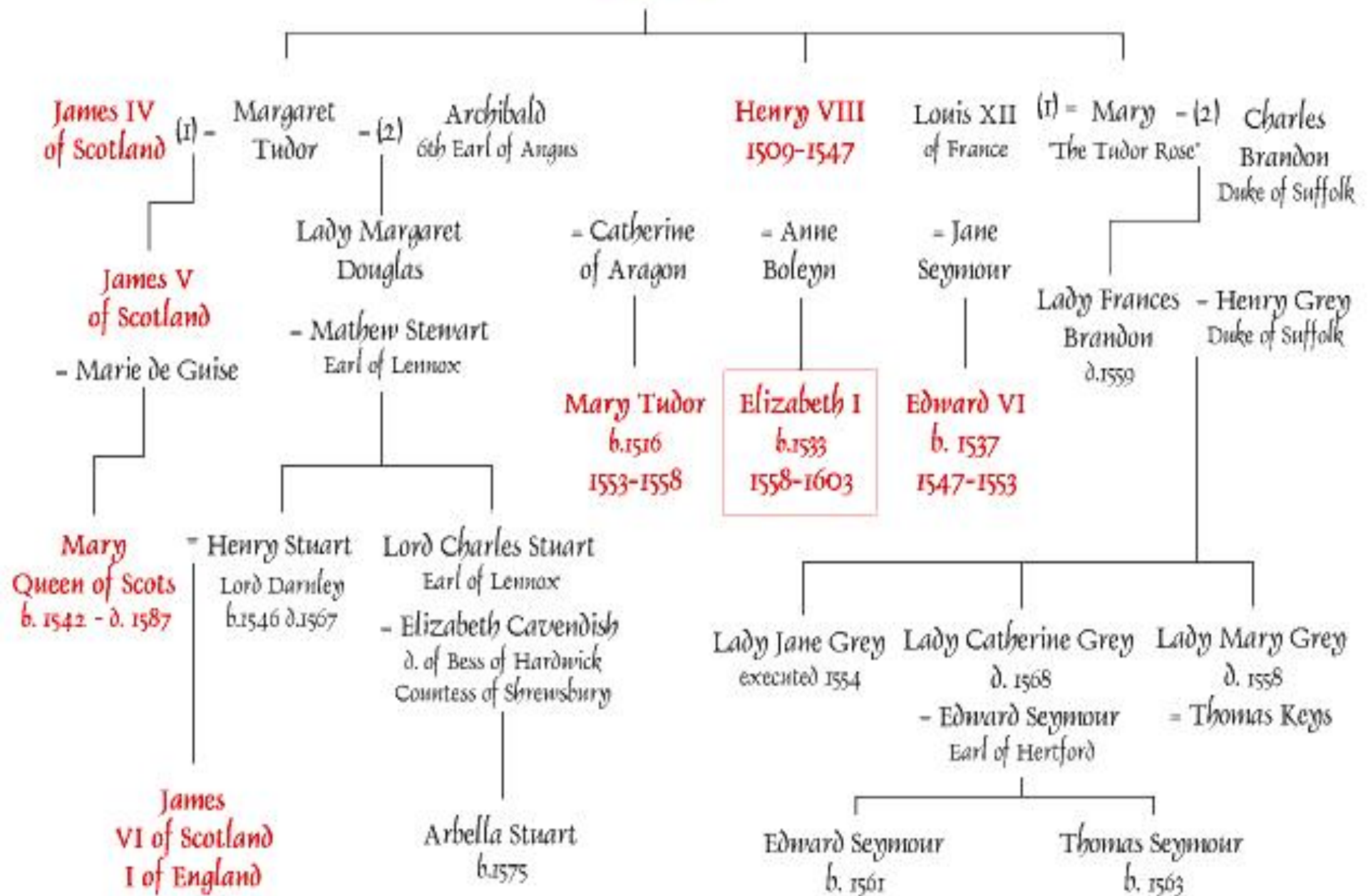


1215

England had strong democratic tendencies, developed from a useful relationship between the King and Parliament.



**Henry VII** - Elizabeth of York  
1485-1509

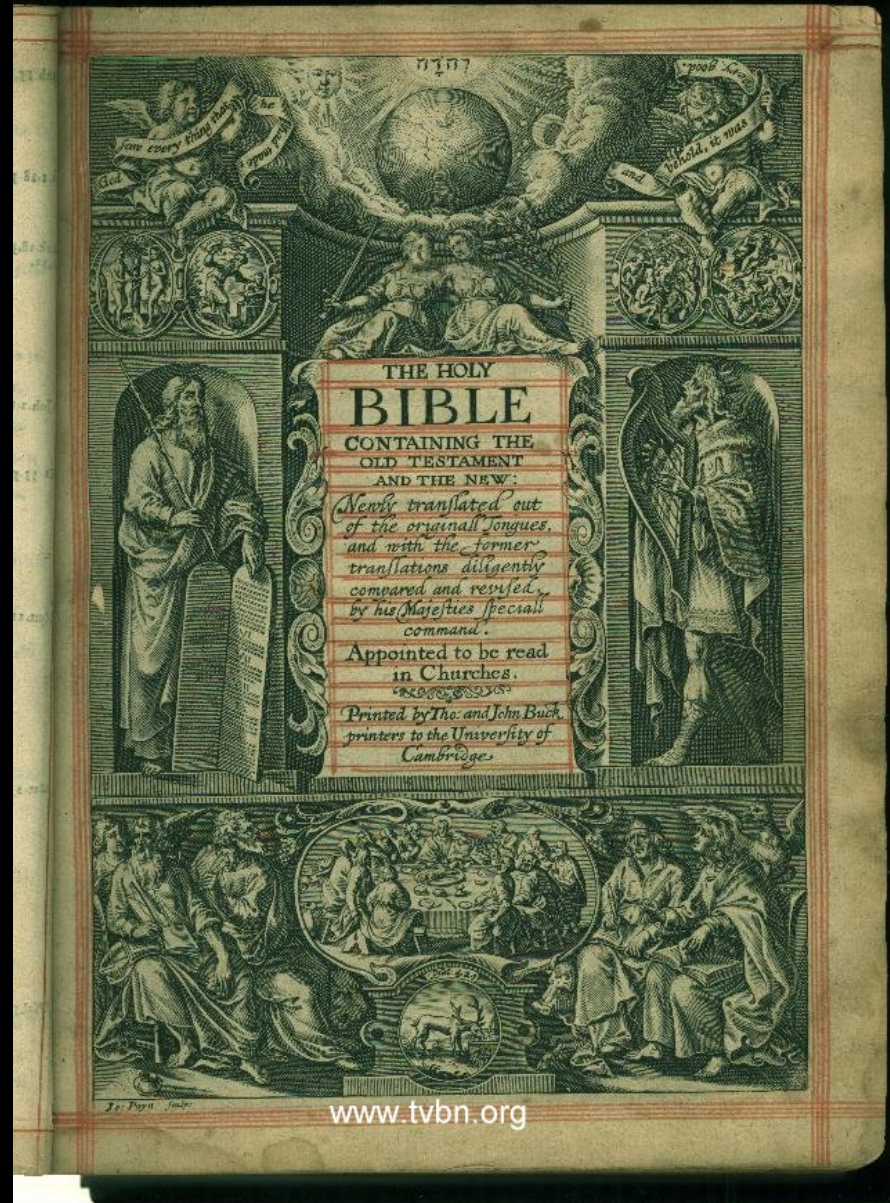


*Stuart* family.

James I  
attempted to  
rule as an  
absolute  
monarch- *Divine  
Right of Kings-  
Remember “It is  
Good to be  
King”*



# King James Bible



# Charles I



# CHARLES I

- JAMES I SON
- RULED AS ABSOLUTE MONARCH
- CATHOLIC
- DISAGREED WITH PARLIAMENT which led to the ENGLISH CIVIL WAR

# ENGLISH CIVIL WAR-1642-1649

- **ENGLISH CIVIL WAR FOUGHT BETWEEN CHARLES I AND OLIVER CROMWELL (PARLIAMENTARIANS)**
- **CHARLES I –SUPPORTERS CALLED ROYALISTS/CAVALIERS**
- **CROMWELL-SUPPORTERS CALLED ROUNDHEADS/PURITANS**
- **\*\*PARLIAMENTARIANS (Cromwell) WIN**
- **1649-CHARLES I EXECUTED**



VS.



**CROMWELL**  
**PROTESTANT-**  
**PURITAN-**  
**Parliamentarian**  
**Roundhead**

Cromwell and the  
English Civil War  
(1642-1649)

**KING**  
**Charles-**  
**CATHOLIC-**  
**Cavalier-**  
**Royalist**



# CROMWELL

- CROMWELL RULES THE GOVERNMENT
- Calls himself “LORD PROTECTOR” of the COMMONWEALTH
- *He becomes an absolute ruler so when he dies*
- The people want to “restore” Charles I son as King

# RESTORATION

## **English Restoration-1660**

**The *Catholic King Charles II* (son Of Charles I) ruled.**

**\*\*Practiced Religious toleration but no children**

## CHARLES II



# JAMES II

- **Charles I** dies with no children so his brother
- **James II becomes King**
- The people do not like him because he is **Catholic and acts like an Absolute Ruler**

MOST English people  
did not want a  
Catholic Monarch-

NEW POLITICAL  
PARTIES FORMED:

WHIGS-OPPOSED

JAMES II

TORIES-SUPPORTED

JAMES II

1<sup>ST</sup> ENGLISH POLITICAL  
PARTIES



With the birth of James II's son...



it looked as though England would continue to be ruled by Catholic kings.

# Glorious Revolution

- Parl. responds to James II by inviting Mary and her husband William of Orange to overthrow King James II
- James II flees to France
- William & Mary take over in what is known as the Glorious Revolution

Glorious!



This bloodless transfer of power is called the:

# **The Glorious Revolution of 1688**



# 1689-William and Mary draft **The English Bill of Rights**

1) *limited the power of the monarch* and  
established the *permanent power of Parliament.*

2) England was declared a  
*Constitutional Monarchy*

3) *Protestant state. No Catholics have ever ruled  
England since.*

**habeas corpus,**

the right of people to be safe from unfair imprisonment, and the right to a trial by jury.

**constitutional monarchy,**

system of government where the real power is in the hands of an elected parliament.

# WILLIAM and MARY

